

LESSON 11: REVIEW & QUIZ

Here is a review of what you've learned so far.

Lessons 1-5

- Subjects tell us whom or what a sentence is about. Subjects are nouns or pronouns.
- Verbs tell us what the subject is or does.
- Verb phrases are made of one main verb and one or more helping verbs.
- Turn questions into statements before you diagram them.
- Imperative sentences give commands, and their subject is always (you).
- Noun and pronoun job: subject

Lessons 6-8

- Adjectives are words that describe nouns and pronouns.
- Adjective questions: *Which one? What kind? How many? Whose?*
- Adverbs are words that describe verbs, adjectives, and other adverbs.
- Adverb questions: *How? When? Where? Why? To what extent?*

Lessons 9 & 10

- Phrases are groups of words that act together as single parts of speech.
- Prepositions are always in prepositional phrases.
- Prepositional phrase = preposition + (adjective) + noun/pronoun
- Prepositional phrases act as single parts of speech (adjective or adverb).
- Noun and pronoun job: object of the preposition (the noun or pronoun that comes at the end of a prepositional phrase)

The Parts of Speech

1. Nouns name people, places, things, or ideas.
2. Pronouns take the place of nouns.
3. Verbs tell us what the subject is or does.
4. Adjectives modify nouns and pronouns.
5. Adverbs modify verbs, adjectives, and other adverbs.
6. Prepositions show the relationship between a noun/pronoun and another word or element in the rest of the sentence. They are ALWAYS in prepositional phrases.
7. Conjunctions
8. Interjections

Lesson

You need to learn one more thing about prepositions.

Do you remember that prepositions are always in prepositional phrases? Good!

*A. The boy walked **around** the house.*

Sometimes you will find words from the preposition list being used alone.

*B. The boy walked **around**.*

When these words are not in prepositional phrases, they are not acting as prepositions. When this happens, they are acting as adverbs.

In sentence A, *around* is a preposition. We know this because it is in a prepositional phrase. *House* is the object of the preposition.

In sentence B, *around* is an adverb. We know this because it's not in a prepositional phrase. It is an adverb answering the question *Where*?

Prepositions vs. Adverbs	
Prepositions (<i>Prepositional Phrase</i>)	Adverbs
Put the chair inside the house.	Put the chair inside .
Put the laundry down the chute.	Put the laundry down .
Look around the house.	Look around .
Drive the car up the ramp.	Drive the car up .
Throw it out the window.	Throw it out .

Lesson 11 Sentence Diagramming Exercises

1. Mark excitedly waved at the girl in the bookstore.

Key	
<i>Mark excitedly waved at the girl in the bookstore.</i>	
<i>Mark</i>	
<i>waved</i>	
<i>excitedly</i>	
<i>at the girl</i>	
<i>at</i>	
<i>girl</i>	
<i>the</i>	
<i>in the bookstore</i>	
<i>in</i>	
<i>bookstore</i>	
<i>the</i>	

2. The beautiful blue fountain glowed in the white moonlight.

Key	
<i>The beautiful blue fountain glowed in the white moonlight.</i>	
	subject (noun)
	verb
<i>The, beautiful, blue</i>	
<i>in the white moonlight</i>	
<i>in</i>	
<i>moonlight</i>	
<i>the, white</i>	

3. May I run to the store?

Key	
	sentence - question
	sentence- statement
	subject (pronoun)
	verb phrase
	helping verb
	main verb
	prepositional phrase (adverb) (modifying <i>may run</i> , answers <i>Where?</i>)
	preposition
	object of the preposition (noun)
	adjective modifying <i>store</i>

4. The little puppy pranced around the yard.

Key	
<i>The little puppy pranced around the yard.</i>	
<i>puppy</i>	
<i>pranced</i>	
<i>The, little</i>	
<i>around the yard</i>	
<i>around</i>	
<i>yard</i>	
<i>the</i>	

5. Gerry might have walked inside.

Key	
<i>Gerry might have walked inside.</i>	
<i>Gerry</i>	
<i>might have walked</i>	
<i>might, have</i>	
<i>walked</i>	
<i>inside</i>	

Extra Practice

Directions: Diagram the following sentences on a separate sheet of paper.

1. The cute gray kitten meowed at me.
2. Katya walked to the park with her dog.
3. After dinner, we walked around the block.
4. Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall.
5. The doctor very skillfully operated on the sick patient.

Get ready. It's time for a quiz!